Healthy as a Horse

BY ABIGAIL BOATWRIGHT

Keeping your horses healthy means giving them conscientious care. The products we've curated in this section are all designed to help you care for your horse, whether you're a serious competitor, a rancher, or somewhere in between. No matter what your horse's job is, being able to evaluate their vital signs is an important skill for any horseman. Joe Pluhar, DVM, MBA of Brazos Valley Equine Hospital in Navasota, Texas, shares tips on taking your horse's vital signs.

CHECKING VITALS

WHY YOU SHOULD CHECK VITALS YOURSELF

If your horse is visibly unwell, checking your horse's vital signs will help you determine if he's actually sick, and give you important info to share with your veterinarian. For instance, if you've just finished working your performance horse, checking his respiration rate can be a good indicator of how in shape they are and how his cardiovascular system is working.

"If they're still breathing really hard 15 to 20 minutes after you get done exercising, then either it's August in Texas and it's 110 degrees and they can't cool off... or maybe they're having a problem breathing or some other kind of issue that's making it hard for them to do their job," Pluhar says. "Being able to take your horse's vital signs can give you lots of clues, not only on your horse's health, but also your horse's ability to do their job."

EQUIPMENT NEEDED

At minimum you need a rectal thermometer. Pluhar also recommends something to take time — a watch, or a phone with a stopwatch. A stethoscope is also helpful, but not as crucial.

"If you have those two things, you can do a temperature, pulse and respiration rate check on your horse," Pluhar says.

PULSE

The easiest way to take your horse's pulse is to place a stethoscope behind his left elbow and listen to the heartbeat. You can count the number of heartbeats over a 15-second interval and multiply by four to get beats per minute.

"Normal is usually in the 30 to 48 beats per minute range," Pluhar says.

The other way to take a pulse is without a stethoscope. The artery that runs across the horse's mandible, under their jaw, can be felt if you run your fingers down the mandible until you feel three cords that traverse from the outside to inside of the mandible.

"If you hold your fingers there, and the horse stands quietly, you can pick up the arterial pulse," Pluhar says. "It's the same procedure: count for 15 seconds, multiply by four. That's your beats per minute."

TEMPERATURE

Make sure to take your horse's rectal temperature before giving any medications, Pluhar says. Purchase a good quality thermometer with a fast read for enhanced safety — you'll be standing in a dangerous spot for a shorter amount of time.

Don't take a temperature right after your horse defecates — you'll need to wait a few minutes. The average temperature is 99.5 to 101.5, but that also depends on ambient conditions.

"If it's 10 degrees outside, and the horse is standing outside with a 101.5 temperature, I'm probably going to think that horse has a fever," Pluhar says. "If it's a thousand degrees outside, the horse just got done running a reining pattern and the temperature is 103, I'm not going to worry about it. I'm going to rest the horse, cool it down and retake in a few minutes."

RESPIRATION

Checking respiration rates can be tricky, Pluhar says, because horses are curious and like to sniff.

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"One of the easiest ways to do it is just put your hand on the chest or on the flank, and feel the horse breathe in and out," Pluhar recommends. "Count the number of breaths over a 15-second interval, multiple by four for breaths per minute."

Fifteen to 20 breaths per minute is normal, depending on ambient conditions. High temperatures outside will increase the respiratory rate, as well as exercise.

WHAT TO DO WITH THE INFO

It's a good idea to call your veterinarian with your gathered information. And make sure you take the temperature reading before giving any medication.

"A lot of people will give banamine before they call their veterinarian, if they think the horse is colicky," Pluhar says. "Banamine does a very good job of reducing fevers. The horse may not have been colicking at all, they may just have had a fever, and if you think the horse got better from a colic perspective, you could really be covering up a fever." "BEING ABLE TO TAKE
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-JOE PLUHAR, DVM, MBA









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Duralactin from PRN Pharmacal

Duralactin brand products are nutritional supplements for the long-term management of inflammation in horses. These products' active ingredient is MicroLactin, a protein concentrate made from the milk of hyperimmunized cows, which has been shown to reduce inflammation by inhibiting neutrophil migration. This palatable, once-daily formulation has been proven effective in studies, and a clinical response can be expected within 10-14 days of starting therapy. Duralactin can be used alone or with other treatment modalities.

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Vetericyn Hoof Care, Hoof Soak, and Liniment

Vetericyn's Mobility line helps manage white line, abscesses, sore muscles and other hoof and joint issues. Hoof Care sprays on the sole and frog, flushing contaminants and repairing damaged hooves quickly. Hoof Soak is for abscesses and advanced cases of white line separation and thrush. It purges and removes hoof-eating microbes and is guaranteed to work in one step. Liniment includes skin conditioners such as peppermint, sunflower and flower extract; and a menthol botanical blend for faster pain relief and recovery.

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platinumperformance.com

Equithrive Electrolyte Pellets

Equithrive Electrolyte Pellets support healthy hydration and replenish key minerals lost through sweat. These highly palatable pellets have no added sugar or dye, only essential ingredients to help your horse stay hydrated during travel, training and competition. Each 10-pound bucket contains approximately 150 scoops. Use discount code RECHARGE at checkout for 15 percent off. Price: \$80.99

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Tough1 Magnetic Therapy Boots

Injuries happen, but you can help your horse recover using magnetic therapy. The Magnetic Therapy Boots from Tough 1 feature strategically placed magnets that work with your horse's natural electric field to widen blood vessels and boost oxygenation. These effects help reduce inflammation and ease soreness, comforting your horse and speeding healing. Tough 1 offers magnetic boots that include: hock, bell, tendon, ankle and leg quilts.

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The Rancher Saddle Pad from 5 Star Equine Products

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5starequineproducts.com



XpertEquine REM Mask

Your horse needs time without light to produce melatonin, allowing for optimal rest and recovery. But if your horse is at a show, vet clinic or public stable, often the lights are on all night long. The REM Mask uses blue light-blocking technology to promote the natural production of melatonin, for a more restful night of sleep while your horse is being exposed to artificial light. Available in four sizes. Price: \$79.99.

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Patriot Feeds from ADM Nutrition

Patriot Feeds are designed by ADM Nutrition's PhD nutrition team to have the right ingredients that are easily digested by your horse. Each Forage First Patriot feed is designed with good quality fiber, as well as GROSTRONG Minerals, multiple sources of protein, quality grains, added vegetable fats and direct-fed microbials for balanced nutrition. Choose from Performance, Quick Performance, Mare & Foal, Senior, or Feed Easy.

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Original M-T-G and Original M-T-G plus from Shapley's

Developed by a barber in 1938 to address human skin conditions, Shapley's Original M-T-G has been time-tested and proven to help treat horse skin issues. Recommended by veterinarians, this product is helpful for a variety of bacterial and fungal skin problems, with results seen as the day after your first application. Original M-T-G plus has the same formula with the same results, but with a new, light herbal fragrance. Available in 32-ounce bottles. Price: M-T-G is \$23.95 and M-T-G plus is \$25.95.

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